**外研版初中英语交际用语（第一部分）**

**打招呼与告别用语（Greeting and Saying Good-bye）**1. －How are you ? －I’m fine, thanks.
2. －Nice to meet you. －Nice to meet you, too.

**谈论颜色（Talking about colour）**1. －What colour is  it? －It’s red.
2. －What’s you favourite colour, Jenny? －My favourite colour is blue.
3. －How many colours do you like? －Three.

**谈论高度（Talking about height）**1. －Are you short or tall?  －I’m short / tall.
2. －How tall am I, Mr Wood? －You’re 1.6 metres tall.

**看病用语（Seeing a doctor）**1. －What’s the matter? －I cut my knee. It hurts.

**就餐用语（Having meals）**1. －Would you like some dumpling? －No, thanks. / Yes please.
2. I’d like porridge for breakfast.
3. It’s / Thery’re delicious.
4. What would you like for supper?
5. －Are you ready to order? －Yes, please. I’d like…….

**谈论天气（Talking about weather）**1. －How is the weather today? / What’s the weather like today?
   －It’ sunny rainy snowy windy.
2. －Is it snowy? － No , it’s hot today.
3. －what’s the temperature? － It’s 0 degrees.
4. －Is it rainy? －Yes, it’s rainy.
5. It’s warm and windy in spring.
6. －How’s the weather today, Steven? －It’s cold and snowy.
7. －What’s the temperature outside, Kim? －It’s minus fifteen degress.
8. What’s the temperature today? Is it warm or hot?
9. It’s very cold / hot today, isn’t it?
10. It ‘s a cold day!
11. what a cold day!
12. It’s getting warmer.

**谈论时间和日期（Talking about time and date）**1. －What time is it? / What’s the time? －It’s 7:00 a quarter to seven ten past seven.
2. －What day is it? －It’s Tuesday.
3. －What’s the date? －It’s October 30.

**谈论年龄（Talking about age）**1. －How old are you? What’s your age? － I’m fourteen years old.
2. She is very young.

**谈论购物（Talking about shopping ）**1. －May I help you ? / What can I do for you? －I would like / want to buy a pencil, please.
2. －How much is this are they? －Three yuan.
3. I’ll take it.
4. Here’s your change.
5. What colour kind would you like?
6. What about this one?
7. I’m looking for a birthday present for my friend.
8.Do you have any other sizes / kinds?

**谈论距离（Talking about distance）**1. How far is it from China to Canada? －It’s about 8,500 kilometres.
2. Beijing is far from our city.
3. －How far is Beijing from here? －It’s about 7,000 kilometres miles away.

**请求允许（Asking for permission）**1. May I have some donuts, please?
2. －May I have some grapes? －Sorry. We don’t have any grapes. But we have some pears.
3. －what would you like, Mom? －I would like a bowl of noodles.

**指路（Showing the way）**－Excuse me. Does the hotel have a computer?
－Yes! I can show you. Go straight down this hall. Here it is!

**道别用语（Saying good-bye）**－Okay. See you later! －See you later!

**表扬与鼓励（Praise and encouragement）**1. The gift is wonderful!
2. You can do it.
3. These chopsticks are beautiful!
4. Beijing is great!
5. Very good!
6. Good work!
7. Well done! / Wonderful! / Excellent!
8. You speak English very well!
9. Keep trying!
10. You dress is beautiful!
11.Come on!

**谈论节日和季节（Talking about festivals and seasons）**1. －What’s your favourtite festival / season?
   － My favourite festival is Children’s Day.
2. I like Teachers’ Day.
3. I like winter because I like to ski and skate.
4. Spring in China is usually warm.
5. There’re four seasons in a year.

**谈论频率（Talking about frequency）**1. I always wash the dishes after supper.
2. I ususlly go to school by bus.
3. I never eat  onions.
4. Sometimes I ride my bike.
5.－How often do you eat donuts watch TV? － Twice a day. / Once a week.

**喜欢与不喜欢（Expressing like and dislikes）**1. I like to wear my red coat.
2. He She likes dislikes going for a walk.
3. Sandra loves to eat many different foods.
4. I hate getting out of bed sometimes.
5. I hate to comb my hair.
6. I love roses.
7. Brian enjoyed collecting stamps.
8. Many people enjoy learning about their family trees.
9 He hates……..

**偏爱和爱好（Expressing preferences）**1. My favourite colour is blue.
2. Shirts are his favourite clothes.
3. My favourite subject is social studies.
4. I like Children’s Day best.

**时间的表达（Expressing time）**1. －what’s  the time What time is it now? －It’s a quarter past to three.
2. －What’s the time by your watch? －It’s three thirty / half past three.

**谈论规格（尺寸）（Talking about size）**1. What size does your friend wear?
2. I think he is the same size as Brian.
3. It’s too big / small.

**问路及指路（Asking and directing the way）**1. Where is the school?
2. Excuse me. Can you tell me the way to the cinema?
3. Go down this street. Turn right at the second crossing.
4. From there, you can see the movie theatre.

**表达希望和愿望（Expressing hope and wish）**1. I wish to see your new photo.
2. I hope that some of my classmates will be my friends when we are older!
3. He hopes to have a great family when he’s older.

**谈论原因和结果（Talking about cause and effect）**－Why do you want to be a doctor？－Because I want to help sick people.

谈论次序（Talking about sequences）
First, you have fun working in your garden. Then , you can enjoy the fresh flowers, vegetables and fruit that you have grown.

**谈论材料（Talking about materials）**1. Is your shirt made of cotton?
2. what’s the table made of?
3. Straw hats are made from the stems of grass plants.
4. He made a large wooden ship.

**谈论目的（Talking about purpose）**1. what did you come here for?
2. I come here for help.
3. They do that  in order to keep plants warm.

**提醒和警告（Reminding and warning）**1. Danger! 2. No somking/parking! 3. Don’t feed the animals! 4. Non’t forget to water your plant!
5. Slow down! 6. Entrance/Exit! 7. Don’t climb too high. 8. Never offer to teach fish to swim!
9. Be careful! 10. Stop! 11. Take care!

**确定和不确定（Certainty and uncertainty）**1. I’m sure/ not sure.
2. I’m sure/ not sure( that/which/why/whether……)
3. Perhaps I’ll work in the space program.
4. Maybe you should do this experiment outside.
5. Maybe you used glue.

**提出建议和命令（Giving advice/ order）**1. You’d better…..  2. You should…… 3. Don’t push/run.  4. Please be quiet.

**可能和不可能（Possibilities and impossibilities）**1. It can be helpful to you. 2. He couldn't take a train from Canada to London.

**电话用语（Making telephone calls）**1. Hello! This/It’s….speaking.
2. Hello! May I speak to…..
3. Hello! I’d like to…..
4. Hold on, please./Please wait a moment.
5. Can I take a message for you?
6. I’ll ring him up again.

**谈论数字（Talking about numbers）**1. －How many people are there in Asia?
   －There are more than 3 billion people in Asia.
2. －How many people live in North America?
   －More than 400 million people live in North America.
3. －How much garbage does a person in North America make each year?
Every year, each person in North America makes about 1,000 kilograms of garbage.

**提供帮助（Offering help）**1. Can I help you?
2. Thanks for your help.
3. －What can I do for you? －Yes, please.
4. Thank you all the same.